# **Department of the Navy SBIR/STTR Transition Program**

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#### Topic # N141-072

Reactive Metal Composite Materials with Enhanced Ignition/Deflagration Efficiencies Reactive Metals International. Inc.

### **WHO**

SYSCOM: ONR

**Sponsoring Program:** Code 35 Division 351: Advanced Reactive and Energetics Materials Program

Transition Target: ONR Future

Naval Capability

TPOC:

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Other transition opportunities:
AGM/RGM/UGM-84 Harpoon
Missile; 40 mm High Explosive (HE)
Grenade M383, M384, US Air Force
(USAF) Hard and Deeply Buried
Target Defeat System (HDBTDS)
Program; Joint Army Navy NASA Air
Force (JANNAF) Reactive Material
Lethality Program; Army Research
Laboratory (ARL) Weapons and
Materials Research Directorate
(WMRD) Materials for Improved



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Lethality Program, Defense Advanced Research Project Agency (DARPA) Reactive Material Structures (RMS) Program

### **WHAT**

Operational Need and Improvement: Enhancing blast and momentum effects of ordnance increases operational capability and warfighter safety. Reactive materials are metal and thermitic composite powders that cannot be detonated, but are capable of rapidly releasing large amounts of thermodynamic energy. These materials provide energy that exceeds those of traditional explosives and offer the potential to significantly increase blast performance without increasing size or weight. The potential of this class of materials has not been fully realized. Current targeted integrations include the incorporation of high-enthalpy, high-strength, high-density materials into bomb, grenade, and missile structural components, rocket propellants, and explosives.

**Specifications Required:** High-enthalpy, reactive composite powders that can be incorporated into high-strength, high-density materials. Enhanced reactive metal composites capable of achieving high intensity blast with a high combustion (50-80%) efficiency within a 0.5-15 millisecond (ms) reaction rate.

**Technology Developed:** RMII has developed metal composite formation protocols that enable reactive metals or thermitic mixtures to be processed and manufactured into parts using standard manufacturing techniques; an extensive suite of reactive metal systems that span a wide range of densities, thermal output, static and dynamic properties.

**Warfighter Value:** This technology enables enhanced operational performance across a spectrum of system platforms. Ordnance reactivity and time-on-target can be designed for specific target defeat.

## WHEN Contract Number: N00014-16-C-1019 Ending on: September 1, 2017

Milestone	Risk Level	Measure of Success	Ending TRL	Date
Projectile Impact Calorimetry	Med	Built quasi-static pressure analysis apparatus; rapid in-house sample screening	7	July 2014
Impact Combustible Tungsten Composite	High	Phase I Navy evaluation confirmed tungsten combustion to Navy performance specs	4	November 2014
High- Performance Using Low Cost Precursors	High	Impact combustible tungsten composites manufactured using low-cost tungsten precursors	5	September 2015
Thermoydynamic - Dynamic Mechanical Study	High	Established the underlying fundamental structural properties that are required for specific thermodynamic and dynamic mechanical function	5	June 2017

### **HOW**

**Projected Business Model:** The RMII business model leverages research and development (R&D) initiatives to engineer reactive engineered materials (REM) and optimize composite material manufacturing processes, RMII's intent is develop production capability to supply REM to support a broad range of military and aerospace systems products and manufacturers.

Company Objectives: RMII produces reactive engineered materials with specific thermodynamic and or physical properties. RMII would like to be a reactive engineered material supplier to Department of Defense (DoD) prime contractors engaged in ordnance and or propellant manufacturing. RMII intends to grow its business by consistently delivering high quality products ranging from REM development services through REM manufacturing and supply.

**Potential Commercial Applications:** Reactive engineered materials are ingredients used in enhanced blast ordnance, structural energetic components, propulsion, thermal torch, and reactive bonding in electronic components.

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