#### **Department of the Navy SBIR/STTR Transition Program** Distribution Statement A: Approved for public release, distribution is unlimited NAVAIR 2015-1000

Topic # N13A-T005 100GBit/s Nanowire Low Drive Voltage Modulator Freedom Photonics LLC

## WHO

SYSCOM: NAVAIR

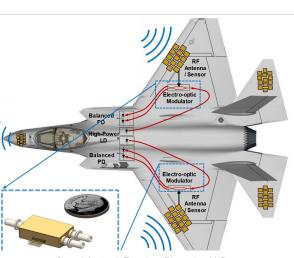
Sponsoring Program: PMA-290

Transition Target: Aircraft and Ship RF Systems

**TPOC:** (301)342-9115

WHEN

Other transition opportunities: All DOD Branches: Microwave photonic links for radars, antenna remoting and sensing, electronic warfare (airplanes, helicopters, ships, submarines) Commercial Markets: Telecommunications, fiber-wireless infrastructure, sensing markets



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### WHAT

**Operational Need and Improvement:** Current avionic RF coaxial cable systems are bulky, heavy, have high RF loss over longer path lengths, and require heavy shielding for electro-magnetic interference (EMI). In contrast, optical fiber provide a nearly loss-less transmission medium for RF signals, is very lightweight, and is EMI immune with no shielding requirement. The replacement of coaxial cable by RF photonic links promises drastic weight reduction and the potential for low-loss ultra-broadband RF signal transport. A high power, low drive voltage optical modulator is a key component required for the realization of these links.

**Specifications Required:** Compound semiconductor electro-optic modulator with low drive voltage (<1 V), high optical power loading (up to 100 mW), broad frequency/bandwidth (>40 GHz, approaching 100 GHz), characteristic impedance (~ 50 ohms), and low optical loss (< 5 dB)

**Technology Developed:** Freedom Photonics is developing a low drive voltage modulator in a semiconductor platform, able to handle large optical input power and meeting Navy performance targets for high performance RF photonic links. The modulator is developed on an Indium Phosphide semiconductor fabrication platform.

This is a wafer-scale, low production cost, low size, weight and power solution.

**Warfighter Value:** Coaxial cable replacement by lightweight optical fiber RF photonic links, weight reduction, EMI immunity, broadband, faster transmission of electronic signals for data acquisition, sensing and surveillance, very efficient electro-optic modulation.

# MilestoneRisk<br/>LevelMeasure of<br/>SuccessEnding<br/>TRLDate

Contract Number: N68335-15-C-0069 Ending on: December 1, 2015

EO m	EO modulator demonstration		Modulator specs met	3	December 2015
packa	ninary ruggedized Ige demonstration (per e II Option)	Med	Device functionality demonstrated	3	December 2016
tested	aged EO modulator I by lead customer (per e II Option)	Med	Operational specs met in relevant environment	5	March 2017

#### HOW

**Projected Business Model:** Freedom Photonics will search in Year 2 of this SBIR Phase II program for government and private investment to bring these products to market in Phase III.

**Company Objectives:** Freedom Photonics will design and manufacture electro-optic modulators for specific and demanding requirements in terms of size, weight, performance, reliability, ruggedness, and cost. These modulators will provide many advantages over competing modulator technologies, such as polymer or LiNbO3 platforms. During this technology development phase, we will maintain close relationships with the NAVAIR customer and potential prime DoD system integration companies. We will establish a transition plan to reach the highest technical and manufacturing readiness levels required to incorporate these EO modulators into deliverable systems.

**Potential Commercial Applications:** Sensing and surveillance systems; fiber-optic telecommunications and data communications networks; and high speed communications within a vehicle, such as airplanes, ships, or trains.