Department of the Navy SBIR/STTR Transition Program

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Topic # N15A-T004 In-Air E-field Sensor for Airborne Applications White River Technologies

WHO

SYSCOM: NAVAIR

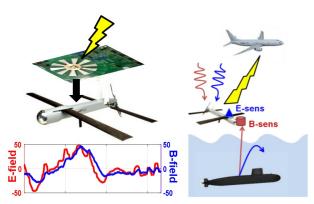
Sponsoring Program: NAVAIR

Transition Target: Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) Antisubmarine Warfare (ASW)

TPOC: (301)342-3378

Other transition opportunities: UAV-enabled electric field (e-field) sensors can be used for many uses including power line and powersource detection and characterization.

Notes: E-field sensor technology mitigates geomagnetic noise and enables advanced UAV-based magnetic anomaly detection (MAD) for ASW applications.



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WHAT

Operational Need and Improvement: The Navy uses magnetometers for airborne submarine localization. One significant source limiting performance is geomagnetic noise due to ionosphere currents. A second MAG (magnetometer)/UAV can act as a reference MAG for the first system. The two systems must be separated sufficiently that only one senses a target. Geomagnetic noise is coherent over tens of miles, if signals from two systems are subtracted, the geomagnetic noise is reduced and the target signature is accentuated. Since an electric field originating below water surface will not significantly propagate into the atmosphere, an e-field sensor on the same platform could provide the reference measurement to mitigate geomagnetic noise without loss of target signal. This method requires less equipment and manpower reducing detection operation costs.

Specifications Required: The challenge is designing an e-field sensor with microvolt to millivolt sensitivity with a microvolts per meter (microV/m) ground geomagnetic noise range of operability, The sensor's output must be insensitive to rotation rates of 0.1 - 1.0 degree/second. Additionally, the e-field sensor must also create no magnetic noise greater than 10 picoTesla per root Hertz at one foot. All host platform e-field noise must be mitigated without shielding or modification to the aircraft.

Technology Developed: WRT's rotating electrostatic field-mill design is compact, low-power and suitable for small UAVs. Combined with innovative digital signal processing, noise mitigation and target detection are optimized. Progress on the prototype field mill sensor unit has progressed significantly with a completed overall field sensor concept and modifications and improvements to the prototype system. A low-noise front end had been completed for dual rotor configuration of the field mill. The current field mill is 7.6 cm in diameter with sensitivity as low as 0.5 mV/m.

Warfighter Value: New capabilities include advanced airborne e-field sensing tailored for better MAD noise mitigation. The technology is compatible with the P-8 Unmanned Targeting Air System (UTAS), MQ-8C Firescout, MH60-R, MQ-42 Broad Area Maritime Surveillance (BAMS) and emerging manned and unmanned aircraft. New miniaturized MAD advanced noise mitigation capabilities improve sensing, detection, and tracking and support sensing of low-frequency electric field emissions.

WHEN

Contract Number: N68335-16-C-0397 Ending on: August 31, 2018

| Milestone | Risk Level | Measure of Success | Ending TRL | Date |
|--|---------------|--|---------------|----------------|
| Concept Design and Alternatives Analysis | High | Determined required E-field sensitivity and UAV-friendly sensor design | 2 | May 2016 |
| Pre-Prototype Sensor Design and Testing | Med | Develop mini-E-field prototype sensor | 3 | May 2017 |
| Noise mitigation software | Med | Tailor E>B Coherent Noise Mitigation Software | 3 | September 2017 |
| Evaluate on existing data | Med | Leverage ONR FNC Tier 1 UTAS Flight Tests | 3 | October 2017 |
| Benchtest Integration | Med | Quantify capabilities of all system components | 4 | December 2017 |

HOW

Projected Business Model: WRT's business model involves license of manufacturing rights to our E-Field noise mitigation product. Prior to licensing, WRT will provide highly specialized services to mitigate risk and deliver confidence to target customers. The specific manufacturing licensee depend on the program, the market and the primes and subcontractors involved. WRT's team is capable of manufacturing low-rate initial production (LRIP) and can provide critical support to target customers. At the same time, WRT's manufacturing license-based business model will serve to clearly signal WRT's willingness to partner with a favored manufacturer or vendor at the appropriate time.

Company Objectives: WRT's objective is to license software and systems designs to DoD Prime contractors and related Subcontractors. These software and system design products are based on our world class, innovative, high barrier to entry, core technologies in the fields of magnetics and electromagnetics. By successfully executing a licensing model in the DoD market, WRT maximizes its focus on innovation and technology development and while eliminating development of redundant skill sets provided by large established companies.

Potential Commercial Applications: Modular E-field sensors mitigate noise on high-performance MAG payloads on various vehicles/platforms integrated with other sensors. Commercial applications combining miniaturized E- and B-field sensors (MAGS) include underwater mineral and oil and gas exploration, pipeline mapping, and unexploded ordinance detection. These sensors can be integrated into underwater systems (towed arrays) or for silent undersea surveillance. Many other airborne or ground-based applications expert, WRT focuses on commercialization of integrated sensor systems on military platforms, while large defense integration partners such as Raytheon are interested in licensing technology for integration in their defense product solutions. WRT anticipates US-allied Foreign Military Sales (FMS) supporting ASW missions and expects sales in this arena.

Contact: Jack Foley, Ph.D., VP of Operations foley@whiterivertech.com (978) 479-9519