

# Department of the Navy SBIR/STTR Transition Program

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ONR Approval #43-4388-18

Topic # N152-118

Ultra High Density Carbon Nanotube (CNT) Based Flywheel Energy Storage for Shipboard Pulse Load Operation  
San Diego Composites, Inc.

## WHO

**SYSCOM:** ONR

**Sponsoring Program:** Code 33

**Transition Target:** EM Rail Gun

**TPOC:**

Mr. Donald Hoffman  
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**Other transition opportunities:**

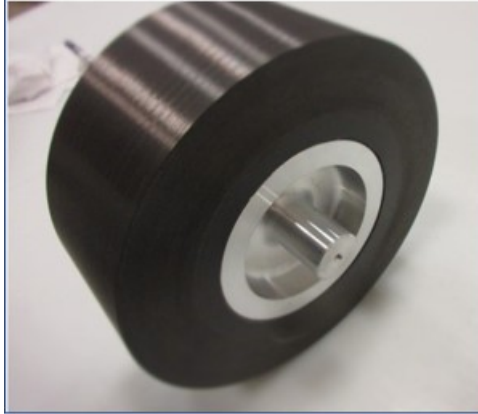
- Future Navy ships supporting high pulse electrical loads
- Remote construction sites needing power support
- Power grid support for alternative energy (solar, wind, etc.)

**Notes:** Additional Benefits/Goals:

- TRL/MRL 5 @ 2 Qtr 2019
- TRL 5/MRL 6 @ 2 Qtr 2020

NEFWCF - Nanomaterial Enhanced Filament Wound Composite Flywheel  
DOD - Department of Defense  
CNT - Carbon Nanotube  
FEM - Finite Element Model  
INP - Innovative Naval Prototype

### Prototype Nanomaterial Enhanced Filament Wound Composite Flywheel



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## WHAT

**Operational Need and Improvement:**

The US Navy is looking to develop a composite flywheel energy storage system with improved capacity through CNT material integration for ultra-high density megawatt-scale pulse load power.

SDC's CNT integration manufacturing technique improves the strength of composite flywheel materials by up to 30% to avoid critical failure modes and improve maximum energy storage and power delivery.

**Specifications Required:**

- Energy storage: 50 MJ
- Power delivery: 5+ MW
- Minimum usage lifetime: 60000 hours, Support >20000 cycles
- Power storage density > 3 MW/m<sup>3</sup>
- Continuously online charge-discharge of up to 50% duty cycle
- 26" shipboard hatchable design for easy removal or installation of components
- Modular installation and operation capability to multi-MW levels

**Technology Developed:**

- SDC has designed a NEFWCF rotor that meets all Navy requirements
- Design is scalable for high production rates
- Provides 30% energy storage improvement over current technology

**Warfighter Value:**

- Improved energy storage/pulse power delivery
- Modular design allows for mission specific configurations
- Easy installation and reconfiguration through hatchable design
- Interference fit design reduces manufacturing cost
- Quick design reconfiguration for new systems through proven and tested FEM

## WHEN

**Contract Number:** N68335-17-C-0135 **Ending on:** April 12, 2019

Milestone	Risk Level	Measure of Success	Ending TRL	Date
Preliminary Design Review (PDR)	N/A	Design review with ONR buy off	3	3rd QTR FY18
Initial Test Article Failure Test	N/A	Article performance compared to FEM	4	3rd QTR FY18
Critical Design Review (CDR)	Med	Design review with ONR buy off	4	4th QTR FY18
Prototype Manufacture and Preliminary Testing	High	Successful testing correlated with model	5	2nd QTR FY19
High Acceleration and Cyclical Fatigue Testing	High	Successful testing	6	1st QTR FY20

## HOW

**Projected Business Model:**

- SDC will manufacture NEFWCF composite rotors in our state-of-the-art 70,000 sqft. composite manufacturing production facility
- Production rate is expected to begin at 100 rotors/year for the first year and scale up to 400 rotors/year or market required rate over three years
- SDC will assemble deliverable assemblies at our production facility
- SDC will sell rotor assemblies to the pulse power system prime contractor
- SDC will work with the pulse power system prime to coordinate integration strategies

**Company Objectives:**

- Integrate ultra-high-speed/acceleration NEFWCF rotor technology into future pulsed power systems
- Secondary objective is to identify alternative insertion opportunities including high-speed rotary structures

**Potential Commercial Applications:**

- Power grid support for alternative power generation (solar, wind, etc.)
- Performance and commercial transport vehicle power and stability
- Construction equipment remote power

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