#### Department of the Navy SBIR/STTR Transition Program

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Topic # N171-032 Built-In Test Capability for WDM Avionic Systems Freedom Photonics LLC

# WHO

SYSCOM: NAVAIR

Sponsoring Program: F-35

Transition Target: F-35

TPOC:

(301)342-4122

Other transition opportunities: Onboard of Navy aircraft (JSF, P-8), Unmanned Air Vehicles (UAVs) (X-47B, MQ-4C, MQ-8B and MQ-8C) and ships

Potential defense markets under consideration are:

• Fiber-optic communications systems on naval, air, space and ground

defense platforms

Electronic warfare systems

Government markets, other than Defense, to be addressed:

NASA intra-satellite fiber-optic communications

- DHS data communications networks
- Intelligence community data communications networks

## WHAT

**Operational Need and Improvement:** Wavelength division multiplexing (WDM) in optical fiber allows for tremendous increase in data transmission capacity using a fixed physical communication channel, and thus offers a path for upgradeability and future-proofing of avionic platforms. A WDM enabled fiber-optic payload integration network has been proposed for integration into the F-35 in future tech refresher opportunities. For this deployment, a cost effective and easy to incorporate solution for in situ network health monitoring is needed.

**Specifications Required:** Transmitter supporting 10 Gbps digital, and 20 GHz analog data transmission in C-band. Integrated with miniature 1310nm interrogator, capable of detecting a minimum of 30 different interfaces.

Package footprint shall be less than 100 cm2 Threshold / 50 cm2 Objective. Mass: Package shall be less than 1,000 grams Threshold / 500 grams Objective. Power: Package shall require less than 12 W of electrical power.

**Technology Developed:** In this program, Freedom Photonics, in collaboration with Lockheed Martin (LMCO) as the final user and Prime Supplier responsible for JSF production and tech upgrades, is developing a Built-In-Test (BIT) methodology and corresponding hardware that can be used in conjunction with the WDM transceivers envisioned to be contained within the Weapons Interface Adapters (WIAs) residing on the payload side of the 1760 connector. Our approach allows for continuous link performance monitoring as well as installed position identification, without degrading the ongoing communications on the same link. The proposed compact solution for this program utilizes Freedom Photonics 1310nm widely tunable laser commercially available technology, in a ruggedized, compact BIT capable dual wavelength transmitter module.

Warfighter Value: Current military avionic platforms support point-to-point optical links. Physical changes to the cabling are required to add new equipment, leading to down-time of the platforms, and major upgrade costs.

Optical WDM deployment will enable future-proofing of the military aircraft, with high-bandwidth links available for current and future weapons systems. New systems will be easily added, efficiently and with minimal cost. Additionally, built-in-test will reduce maintenance complexity and down time.

# HOW

**Projected Business Model:** Freedom Photonics intends to manufacture and supply these subsystems to the JSF program via a selected prime which will manufacture the WDM systems. We will search in Year 2 of this SBIR Phase II program for government and private investment to bring this product to market in Phase III.

**Company Objectives:** Freedom Photonics has previously developed a swept tunable laser source at 1550nm, for fiber sensing applications. This new derivative technology will add to our product portfolio, allowing us to expand our presence in this market. Our goal is to grow our business coming from swept tunable laser sources.

**Potential Commercial Applications:** This technology is directly applicable to the optical sensing market. FBG technology has made large advances in the past few years. There is now a requirement for the interrogator photonics technology to make equally large advances to reduce SWaP and improve ruggedness, while maintaining or enhancing performance. Achieving these interrogator advances and implementing it in this novel avionic BIT system is the goal of this program. By the time that Phase II is completed, in 2020, the addressable market for this new product will be a significant portion of the \$4.0bn indicated earlier; this is a very significant potential market of several hundred million dollars.

#### WHEN

#### Contract Number: N68335-19-C-0159

Freedom Photonic

1310nm Interrogator/1550nm Transmitter Phase I testbed

Milestone	Risk Level	Measure of Success	Ending TRL	Date
Interrogator Laser Control Design	Med	Demonstrated control	TRL4	October 2019
BIT transmitter demonstration	Med	Confirmed operation	TRL 4	April 2020
Alpha module demonstration	High	Confirmed operation	TRL 4	March 2022

D Phase II - Dual wavelength BIT

Capable Transmitter

